

## Exodus:

### A. Key Word Outline

1. In Egypt 1-13
  - (a) Burning Bush
  - (b) Ten Plagues
  - (c) Passover
2. In the Wilderness 13-18
  - (a) Red Sea
  - (b) Manna
  - (c) Water
3. At Mt. Sinai 19-40
  - (a) Ten Commandments
  - (b) Two Golden Calves
  - (c) The Tabernacle

### B. Date of the Exodus

1. Solomon's reign began in 970 BC.<sup>1</sup> This date is not disputed.
2. Solomon began to build the temple in the fourth year of his reign in 966 BC (1 Kings 6:1).
3. The exodus began 480 years before Solomon started the temple construction (1 Kings 6:1).
  - (a) Thus the exodus occurred in 1446 BC.
  - (b) Moses died 40 years later in 1406 BC.
  - (c) Moses lived 120 years, so he was born in 1526 BC.
4. Many scholars try to shrink the 480 years into about 300 years to "fit" the archeological evidence.

### C. Name of God

1. Name: reputation or character
2. "I AM" (Exodus 3:14-15)
  - (a) Yahweh = YHWH = Tetragrammaton (i.e. "the four letters")
  - (b) Translated "the LORD" in English, often in small capital letters.
  - (c) Too holy for Jewish people to pronounce.
3. Other Key Names:
  - (a) Adonai = Lord, Master
  - (b) Elohim = God
4. Mistaken Identity
  - (a) Jehovah is not a biblical name for God.
  - (b) It is the combination of two names:
    - The consonants come from YHWH.
    - The vowels come from Adonai.
    - This is how The Name is written in the Hebrew Bible.
    - Readers know to pronounce it as Adonai.
    - Early English versions mistakenly translated it as Jehovah.

---

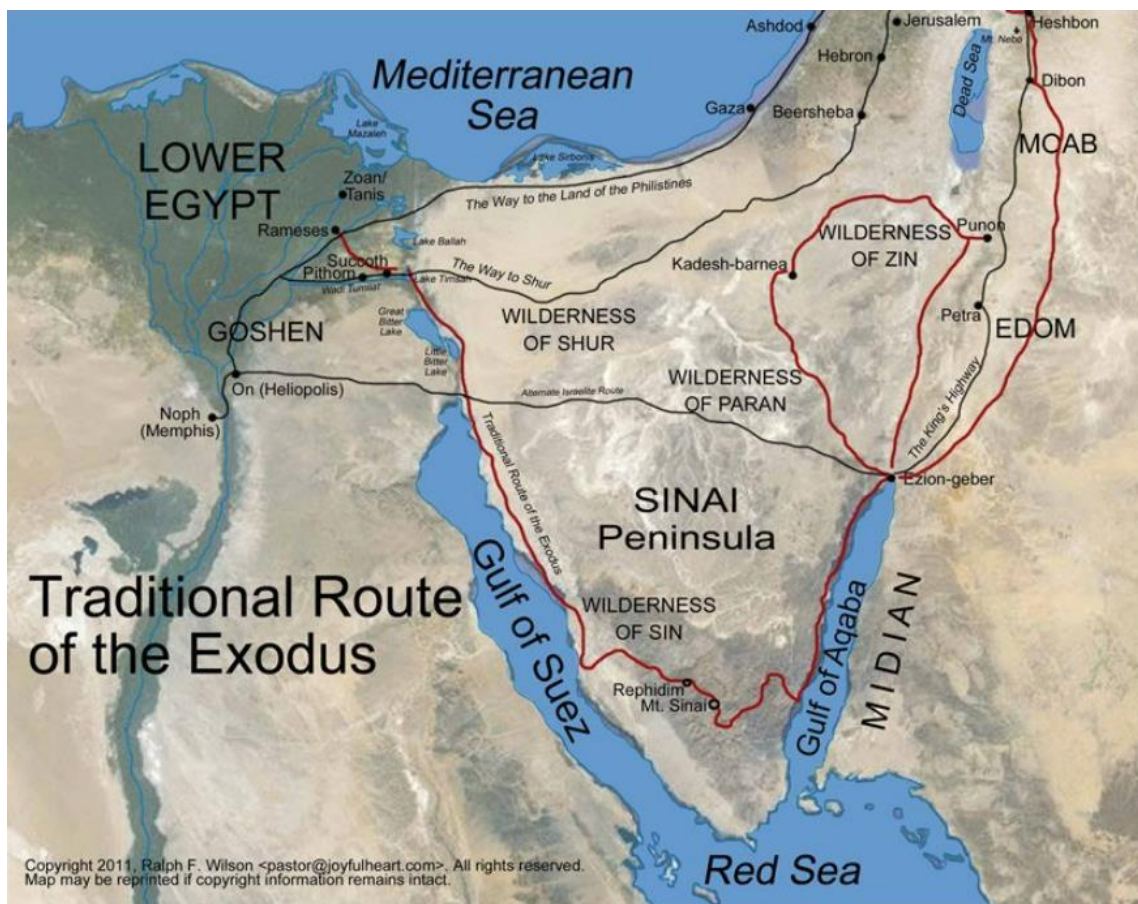
<sup>1</sup> See *Kingdom of Priests* by Eugene H. Merrill; Baker Books, 1996, page 59, 66.

**D. Angel of the Lord**

1. Previous mentions:
  - (a) Hagar                      Gen. 16:7-11      Announced Ishmael’s birth
  - (b) Hagar                      Gen. 21:17        When sent away by Sarah
  - (c) Abraham                 Gen. 22:11-15    When he was about to sacrifice Isaac
  - (d) Abraham                 Gen. 24:7, 40     Guides Abraham’s servant to find a wife for Isaac.
  - (e) Jacob’s Dream         Gen. 31:11        Provide Jacob with a lesson in genetics.
2. Angel
  - (a) Hebrew: malach
  - (b) Means “messenger or angel”
3. Options
  - (a) A messenger for God (i.e. prophets or priests)
  - (b) An angel (i.e. a supernatural being)
  - (c) Yahweh himself (likely a pre-incarnate appearance of Jesus)

**E. The Mountain of God**

1. Horeb is another name for Mt. Sinai.
2. Southern, traditional route?<sup>2</sup>



<sup>2</sup> Map: <https://www.israelite-samaritans.com/religion/mount-sinai-assembly/>



## Assignments

### A. Look at the TEXT:

- 1. Read Exodus. Chapters 1-18 [ ]
- 2. Begin Exodus Chart. Chapters 1-18 [ ]
- 3. Study your passage. Assigned Genesis passage [ ]  
 Assign #4: Enjoy the Story.
  
- 4. Thank Jesus for being our Passover Lamb. [ ]

### B. Teach the TEXT:

- 1. Tell the “story” of your passage—as a story—to a friend. [ ]

### C. Learn about the TEXT:

- 1. Watch two ICL Lesson **Three** videos (3.1 – 3.2). [ ] [ ]
- 2. Take one comprehension quiz from ICL Lesson **Three**. [ ]
- 3. Read two articles from ICL Lesson **Three**. [ ] [ ]

**Due July 19<sup>th</sup>.**

Call or text if questions.